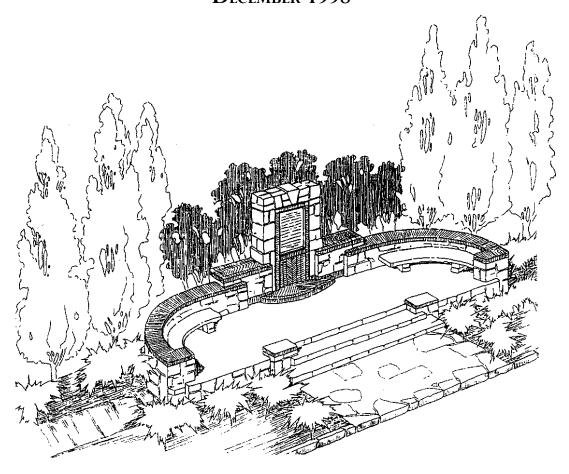
MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DECEMBER 1998



HISTORIC ROADSIDE DEVELOPMENT STRUCTURES ON MINNESOTA TRUNK HIGHWAYS

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A cultural resources study of historic roadside development properties was conducted in 1996-1998 by Gemini Research for the Minnesota Department of Transportation (Mn/DOT). The study's goal was to inventory all roadside development properties on current Mn/DOT right-of-way that contain pre-1961 standing structures and to evaluate the National Register eligibility of the sites. A total of 102 properties were inventoried. Eleven of the properties are listed on the National Register or located within a National Register historic district. The study recommends that 51 individual properties and 1 historic district containing 7 properties meet the registration requirements of the historic context entitled "Roadside Development on Minnesota Trunk Highways, 1920-1960" and are therefore eligible for the National Register under this context. A set of 102 inventory files and this final report are included among the study's final products.				
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To the Reader:

Mn/DOTs Historic Roadside Development Structures Inventory was conducted during an 18-month period from July 1996 through December 1998. Although the report identifies and evaluates each property for National Register eligibility, there are some limits to its use.

Formal boundaries for many of the sites have not been determined, but are expected to be forthcoming. Please be advised that some of the properties described in this report (for example, scenic overlooks) may have adjacent acreage that forms a viewshed or provides a setting that is integral to a property's integrity and significance. Please be aware that in some cases, acreage that is not owned by Mn/DOT may be considered to be a significant part of the property.

Readers should also be advised that the physical condition of some properties may have changed since December of 1998. For example, several properties located along T.H. 100 in Robbinsdale, Golden Valley, and St. Louis Park are expected to be lost to the upcoming reconstruction of T.H. 100. Plans for highway improvements in other parts of the state may have affected other properties as well.

Finally, this report examines the architectural and historical significance of roadside development properties, but does not address archaeological resources that may be located within or adjacent to these sites.

Therefore, Mn/DOT personnel are advised to contact the Mn/DOT Cultural Resources Unit for information on the status of any site discussed in this report before initiating a cultural resource review.

Sincerely,

Jackie Sluss

Cultural Resource Unit Historian

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Submitted to the Minnesota Department of Transportation December 1998

Authorized and funded by the Minnesota Department of Transportation and the Federal Highway Administration Contract 70976 (work order 5), Contract 77174

Prepared by Susan Granger, Scott Kelly, and Kay Grossman Gemini Research, Morris, Minnesota

ABSTRACT A cultural resources study of historic roadside development properties was conducted in 1996-1998 by Gemini Research for the Minnesota Department of Transportation (Mn/DOT). The study's goal was to inventory all roadside development properties on current Mn/DOT right-of-way that contain pre-1961 standing structures and to evaluate the National Register eligibility of the sites. A total of 102 properties were inventoried. Eleven of the properties are listed on the National Register or located within a National Register historic district. The study recommends that 51 individual properties and 1 historic district containing 7 properties meet the registration requirements of the historic context entitled "Roadside Development on Minnesota Trunk Highways, 1920-1960" and are therefore eligible for the National Register under this context. A set of 102 inventory files and this final report are included among the study's final products. Front cover: Perspective view of proposed Pine Bend Historic Marker (S.P. 1907-03), November 1939, drawing attributed to A. R. Nichols.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	1.1
Project Objectives and Methods	2.1
Historic Context Narrative	3.1
General Findings	4.1
Description of the Inventoried Features	5.1
Evaluation of National Register Eligibility	6.1
Registration Requirements	6.1 6.6
Illustrations	7.1
Map of Inventory Properties	8.1
References	9.1
Appendix A. Properties Ordered by Mn/DOT Control Section Number 1	0.1
Appendix B. Properties Ordered by Mn/DOT District	1.1
Appendix C. Properties Ordered by Site Name	2.1
Appendix D. Properties Ordered by Approximate Age 1	3.1
Appendix E. Features Located on the Properties 1	4.1
Appendix F. Designers of the Properties	5.1
Appendix G. Builders of the Properties 1	6.1
Appendix H. Plant Materials Used on the Properties	7.1
Appendix I. Guide to the Inventory Form	8.1
Appendix J. Mn/DOT's Historic Roadside Development Photo Albums	9.1
Appendix K. State Line Markers	20.1
Appendix L. National Register Criteria for Evaluation	1.1

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig.	1	Roadside Development staff, April 1955 (Mn/DOT photo, courtesy of Dorothy Vogt)	7.1
Fig.	2	Harold E. Olson, head of Roadside Development Division from 1932-1963, Circa 1962 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.2
Fig.	3	Arthur R. Nichols, Consulting Landscape Architect to MHD, Circa 1940 (photo courtesy of Greg Kopischke)	7.2
Fig.	4	WPA workers installing rock riprapping under Bridge 5399 on T.H. 100 in Golden Valley, 1936 (MHS photo)	7.3
Fig.	5	Standard Roadside Parking Area Sign, Circa 1940s (Mn/DOT photo)	7.4
Fig.	6	Avoca Historical Marker, Oct. 1996	7.5
Fig.	7	Blazer Park, May 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.5
Fig.	8	Blazer Park, Nov. 1997	7.6
Fig.	9	Browns Valley Historical Marker, May 1997	7.7
Fig.	10	Camp Release State Memorial Wayside, Oct. 1996	7.8
Fig.	11	Camp Ripley Entrance Walls, Aug. 1997	7.9
Fig.	12	Christmas Lake Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1940 (Mn/DOT photo)7.	10
Fig.	13	Christmas Lake Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1940 (Mn/DOT photo)7.	10
Fig.	14	Clifton-French River Historical Marker, Oct. 1997	11
Fig.	15	Cold Spring Roadside Parking Area, 1936 (Mn/DOT photo)	11
Fig.	16	Dickinson Spring Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1948 (Mn/DOT photo) 7.	12
Fig.	17	Frontenac Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1940 (Mn/DOT photo)	12
Fig.	18	Garrison Concourse, May 1937 (Mn/DOT photo)	13
Fig.	19	Garrison Concourse, Circa 1953 (Mn/DOT photo)	13
Fig.	20	Garrison Pedestrian Underpass (Bridge 5265), Aug. 1997	14

Fig.	21	Gooseberry Falls Concourse, Dec. 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.14
Fig.	22	Graceville Historical Marker, May 1997	7.15
Fig.	23	Graeser Park, Nov. 1997	7.15
Fig.	24	Indian Battle Ground Historical Marker, May 1997	7.16
Fig.	25	Kenney Lake Overlook, Circa 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.16
Fig.	26	Kenney Lake Overlook, Aug. 1997	7.17
Fig.	27	LaCrescent State Line Marker, Circa 1943 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.17
Fig.	28	Leaf City Historical Marker, Circa 1938 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.18
Fig.	29	Lester River Bridge (Bridge 5772), Oct. 1997	7.18
Fig.	30	Lilac Park, Circa 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.19
Fig.	31	Mendota Granite Arrow Marker, Nov. 1997	7.20
Fig.	32	Mendota Overlook, Circa 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.21
Fig.	33	New Ulm Spring Roadside Parking Area, June 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.21
Fig.	34	Orr Roadside Parking Area, June 1944 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.22
Fig.	35	Pine-Hickory Lakes Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1938 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.22
Fig.	36	Preston Overlook, Nov. 1937 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.23
Fig.	37	Preston Overlook, Nov. 1937 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.23
Fig.	38	Redwood Falls Retaining Wall, Sept. 1997	7.24
Fig.	39	St. Cloud Historical Marker, July 1937 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.24
Fig.	40	St. Croix Boomsite Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1938 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.25
Fig.	41	Sibley Pioneer Church Monument, Nov. 1997	7.25
Fig.	42	Soudan Roadside Parking Area, Circa 1934 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.26
Fig.	43	Split Rock Lighthouse Overlook, Circa 1955 (MHS photo)	7.26
Fig.	44	Spruce Creek Culvert (Bridge 8292), Circa 1935 (Mn/DOT photo)	7.27

Fig.	45	Stillwater Overlook - South, May 1997	.27
Fig.	46	Taylors Falls Overlook - South, July 1937 (Mn/DOT photo)	.28
Fig.	47	Taylors Falls Overlook - South, Sept. 1937 (Mn/DOT photo)	.28
Fig.	48	Temperance River Roadside Parking Area, Oct. 1997	.29
Fig.	49	Thompson Hill Overlook, Oct. 1997	.30
Fig.	50	TH 100 at TH 55 Retaining Walls, Nov. 19977.	.30
Fig.	51	TH 100 Culvert (Bridge 5442), June 1939 (Mn/DOT photo)	.31
Fig.	52	Vineland Historical Marker, Aug. 1997	.31
Fig.	53	Whipholt Roadside Parking Area, Aug. 1997	.32
Fig.	54	Whitefish Creek Bridge (Bridge 3355), Aug. 19977	.32
Fig.	55	Willow Lake Roadside Parking Area, Aug. 1997	.33

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

CCC Civilian Conservation Corps

CS Control Section

CSAH County State Aid Highway

FERA Federal Emergency Relief Administration MHD Minnesota Department of Highways

MHS Minnesota Historical Society

MnDNR Minnesota Department of Natural Resources

NPS National Park Service

NYA National Youth Administration

RA Rest Area

RPA Roadside Parking Area

SERA State Emergency Relief Administration SHPO State Historic Preservation Office

SP State Project TH Trunk Highway

WPA Works Progress Admin. and Work Projects Admin.