

MARCH 2019



**WIM #47
MN 36, MP 202.9
OAK PARK
HEIGHTS, MN**

**MONTHLY
REPORT**



Your Destination... Our Priority



WIM Site Location

WIM #47 is located on MN 36 near Oak Park Heights in Washington county. The WIM is located only on the westbound (WB) side of MN 36, meaning that all data mentioned in this report pertains to WB traffic only (Lanes 1 and 2).

System Operation

WIM #47 was operational for the entire month of March 2019. Volume was computed using all monthly data.

System Calibration

WIM #47 was most recently calibrated on 2018-11-20. Table 1 summarizes the front axle weights of class 9s by lane ¹. Figure 1 shows the distribution of gross vehicle weights (GVW) in the Class 9s at this site for the last 12 months ². Figure 2 depicts the average front axle weight as a percent difference from the first full month following calibration.

Summary of Volume Statistics

Total Monthly Volume: 516795 | Passenger Vehicles: 497869 | Heavy Commercial Vehicles: 18926

Monthly Average Daily Traffic (MADT): 16671 | Monthly Heavy Commercial Average Daily Traffic (MHCADT): 611

See Table 2 for vehicle class breakdown

Passenger Vehicles (PVs) and Heavy Commercial Vehicles (HCVs)

Volume trends. WB vehicles typically reached highest volume levels on Fridays, with lowest volumes reported on Sundays (see Figure 3 and 4).

Passenger Vehicles (PVs)

Volume trends. On an average 24-hour day (see Figure 5), WB PVs generally reached peak volume levels between 07 AM and 04 PM.

Heavy Commercial Vehicles (HCVs)

Volume trends. On an average 24-hour day, HCVs traveling WB typically reached peak volume levels between 07 AM and 04 PM. See Figure 6. Out of all HCVs, the two highest traffic volumes were generated by Class 5's and Class 9's.

Overweight HCVs

Volume trends. Of a total of 18926 HCVs, 1428 of them were overweight ³. These overweight HCVs contributed to 0.3% of total monthly volume, and 7.7% of total monthly HCV volume. WB overweight vehicles typically reached highest numbers on Mondays, with lowest volumes reported on Sundays See Figure 3 .

The top two overweight violators by class were the class 9 and class 6 vehicles . Overall, overweight vehicles tended to reach peak volume concentrations during typical business hours (see Figure 7 & 8).

Figure 9 shows the number of vehicles exceeding 88,000 pounds that crossed the WIM over the last 12 months. The highest number of 88,000+ vehicles within the last 12 months occurred in November.

WIMs are currently used as a screening tool for weight enforcement, and it is estimated that the WIM scales can measure gross vehicle weights (GVW) within 90-95% of static weight scale measurements. Due to the possibility of measurement error, vehicles exceeding 10% of their legal weight limits (or 1.1 times their legal weight limits) are considered overweight in this report ⁴.

Using normal load limits ,159 WB vehicles exceeded 88,000 pounds (86 vehicles were Class 9's; 38 vehicles were Class 10's). Refer to Table 3 for the Top 10 highest recorded GVWs from Classes 9 and 10 from March 2019.

Loaded vs. Unloaded HCVs. Figure 10 shows the GVW distributions of Class 9's and 10's in March 2019. Data suggests that there were greater numbers of fully loaded Class 9's than empty Class 9's traveling WB. Data also suggests that there were more NA Class 10's than NA traveling in the WB direction.

Freight Totals. A total of 119391 tons of freight was recorded to have crossed the WIM. See Table 4 and Figure 11 for more freight information.

Infrastructure Considerations

Bridge. Bridge No. 82045 (an extradosed cable stayed) is approximately 1 mile east of WIM #47. WIM #47 recorded a total of 516795 vehicles with a combined GVW of 2835061 kips (1 kip = 1,000 pounds = 0.5 tons) in March 2019. See Table 5 and Figures 12-13 for GVW information by vehicle class and lane.

Pavement Design. A total of 10703 equivalent single axle loads (ESALs) passed over the pavement at this site. In particular, 57% of all ESALs were generated by the Class 9's (Class 9's were also responsible for generating 11% of total GVW observed this month). See Table 6 and Figures 14-15 for more information on ESALs (Table 6 also provides flexible ESAL factors for each vehicle class using a terminal serviceability of 2.5 and a structural number of 5).

WIM monthly reports can be found at: <http://www.dot.state.mn.us/traffic/data/reports-monthly-wim.html>

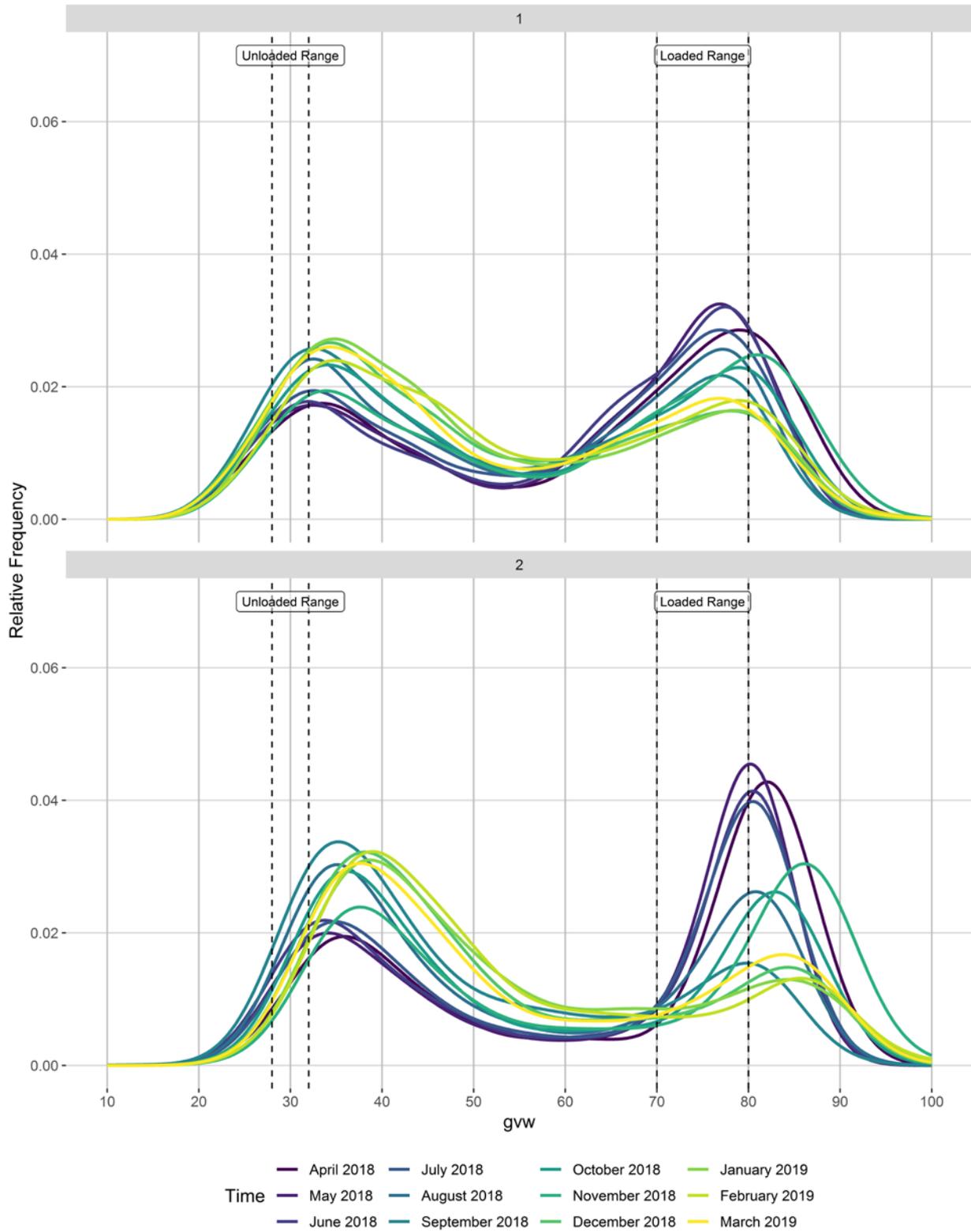
MnDOT's vehicle classification scheme and vehicle class groupings for traffic forecasting can be found at: <http://www.dot.state.mn.us/traffic/data/data-products.html#weight>

- ¹ Front axle weights of Class 9s are monitored on a monthly basis to assure performance between calibrations. The current goal of the WIM scale calibration is to have each individual axle weight stay within a range of +/-9% of baseline calibration values

- ² Previous WIM research indicates that unloaded Class 9s typically weigh 28-32 kips, while loaded Class 9s generally fall in the 70-80 kip range. More recent data from several WIM sites suggests that the unloaded Class 9 range may have moved a little higher over time (due to increased presence of sleeper cabs, etc.), although these ranges are also thought to be site-specific.
- ³ An HCV is considered overweight during normal load limits in this report if they satisfy any of the following 1) exceed a gross vehicle weight (GVW) of 80,000 pounds, 2) exceed any of the legal weight maximums on any axle configurations (legal maximums are: single axle = 20,000 pounds; tandem axles spaced 8' or less = 34,000 pounds; tridem axles spaced 9' or less = 43,000 pounds; quad axles spaced 13' or less = 51,000 pounds). Monthly reports use this standard regardless of the time of year however, the Winter Load Increase (WLI) allows a 10% across the board increase in axle and gross vehicle weights without a permit on US, state routes, and county roads. An HCV is considered overweight during Winter Load Increase(WLI) if they satisfy any of the following 1) exceed a gross vehicle weight (GVW) of 88,000 pounds, 2) exceed any of the legal weight maximums on any axle configurations (legal maximums are: single axle = 22,000 pounds; tandem axles spaced 8' or less = 37,400 pounds; tridem axles spaced 9' or less = 47,300 pounds; quad axles spaced 13' or less = 56,100 pounds). An overweight HCV is only included once in the overweight volume calculations regardless of how many of the aforementioned conditions are violated. For information on MN weight limit dates and statutes: http://www.mrr.dot.state.mn.us/research/seasonal_load_limits/sllindex.asp
- ⁴ For example, Class 9s and 10s can legally have gross vehicle weights up to 80,000 lbs (with the exception of permitted loads) during normal load limits. To account for measurement error on the WIM scales, those exceeding 10% of the legal GVW maximum (or 1.1 times the legal GVW) should be screened (e.g., 80,000 lbs + 8,000 lbs = 88,000 lbs). Similarly during WLI vehicles weighing 96,800 lbs should be screened.

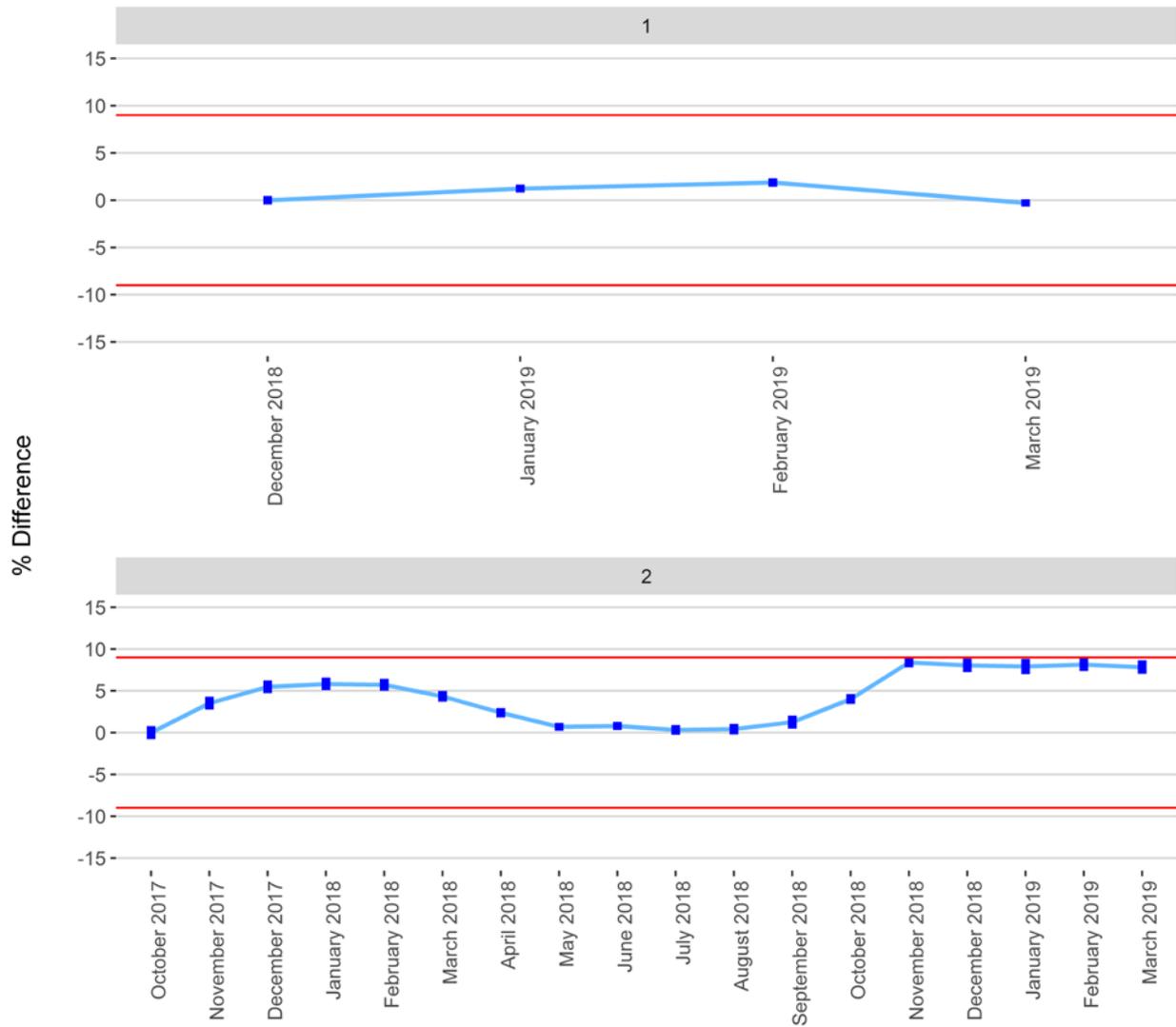
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Figure 1 - Monthly Class 9 GVW Histogram



Months that have not passed QC parameters are not displayed

Figure 2 - Percent Difference of Front Axle Weight from Last Calibration (+/- 95% CI)



Months that have not passed QC parameters are not displayed

Figure 2 - Average Vehicle Volume vs. Day of the Week

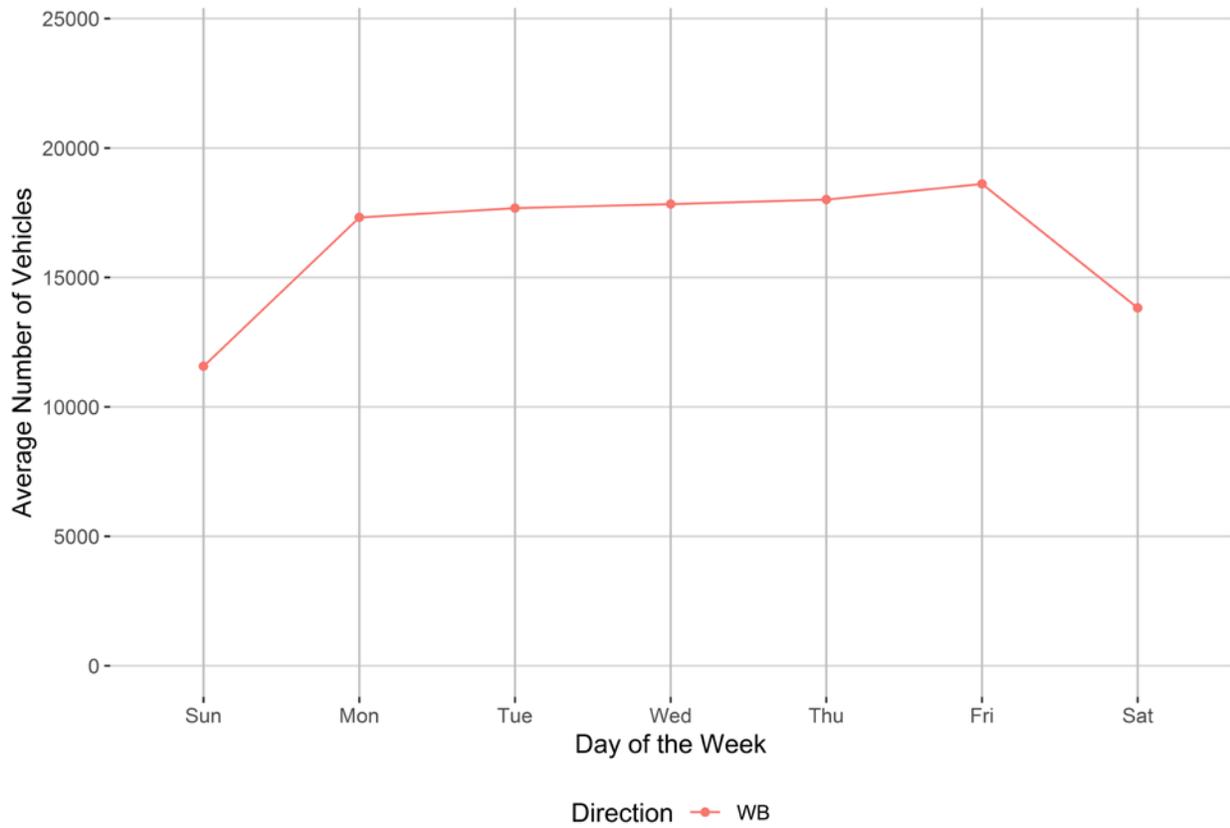


Figure 3 - Average Overweight Vehicle Volume vs. Day of the Week

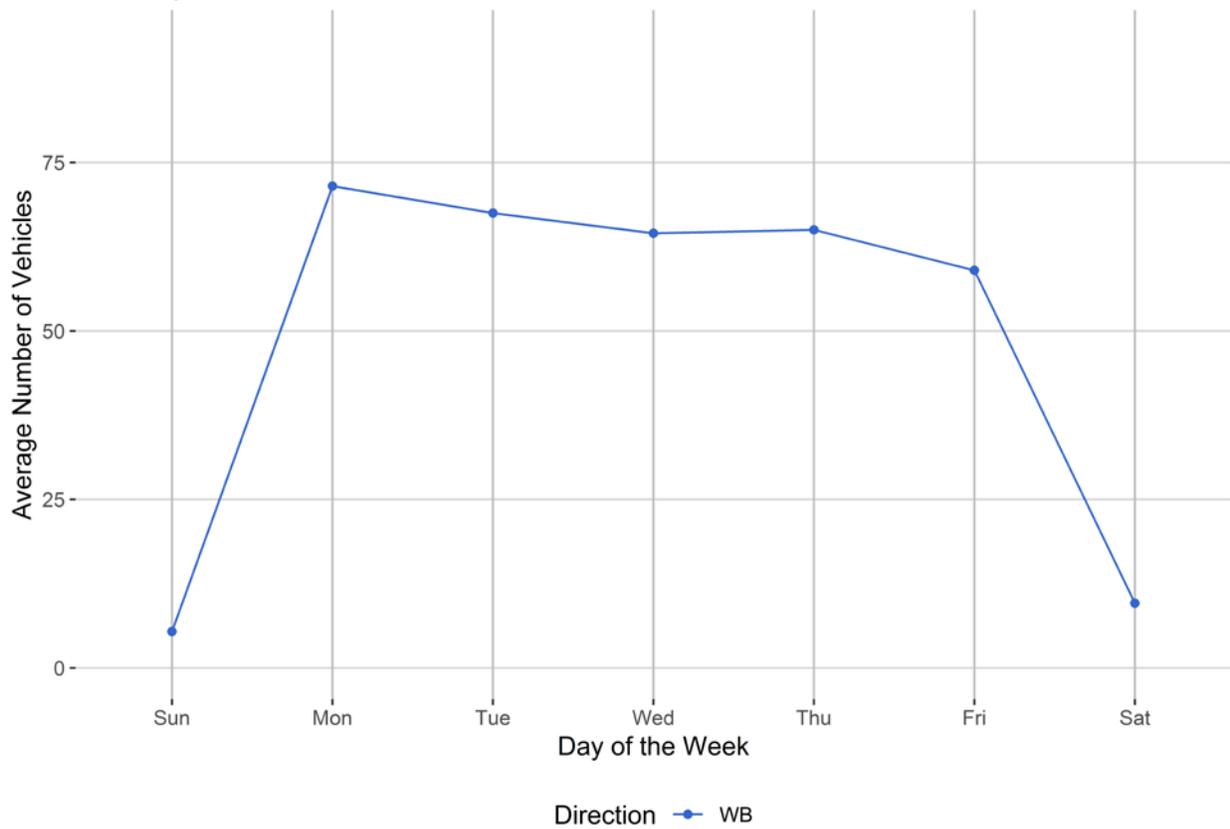


Figure 4 - Passenger Vehicles vs. Hour of the Day

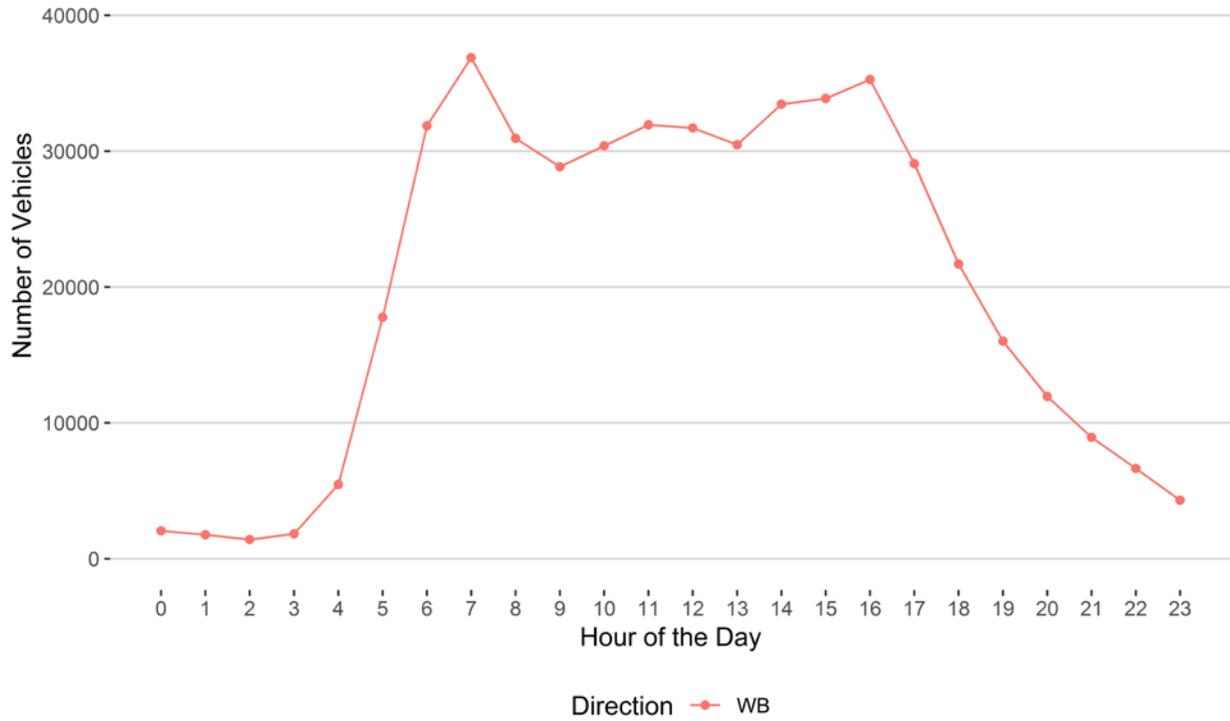


Figure 5 - Heavy Commercial Vehicles vs. Hour of the Day

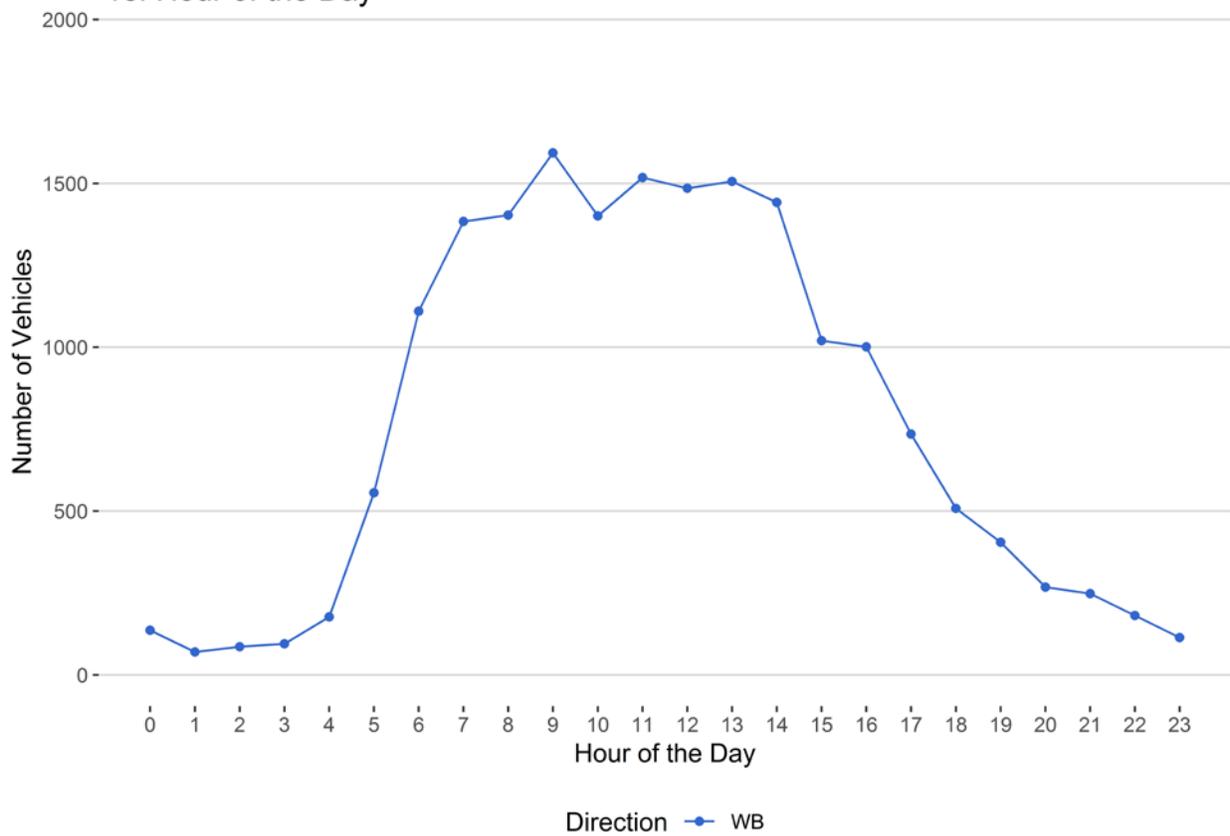


Figure 6 - Overweight Vehicles by Class vs. Hour of the Day

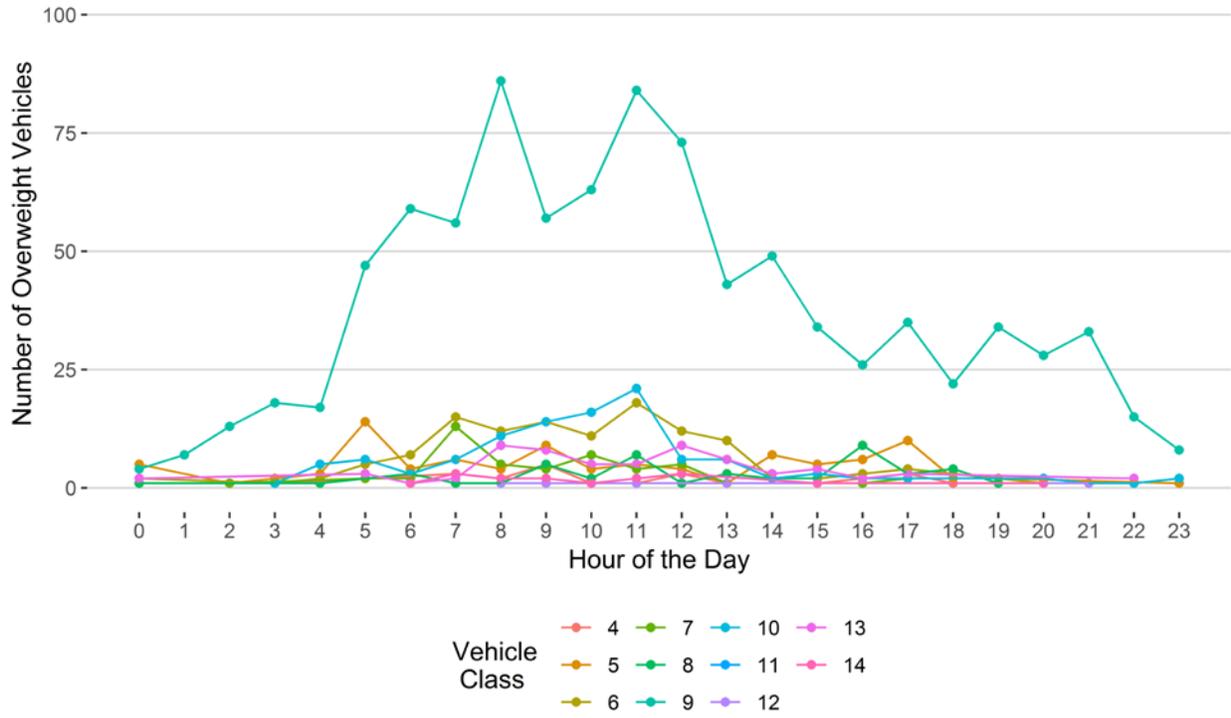


Figure 7 - Overweight Vehicles by Direction
Hour of the Day

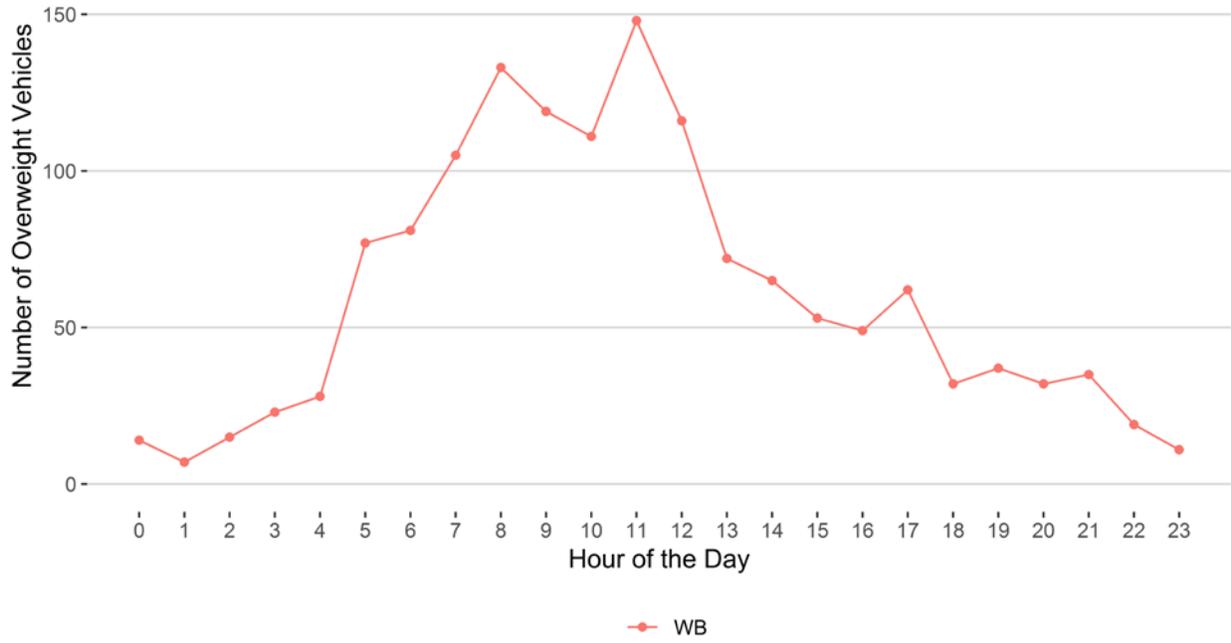
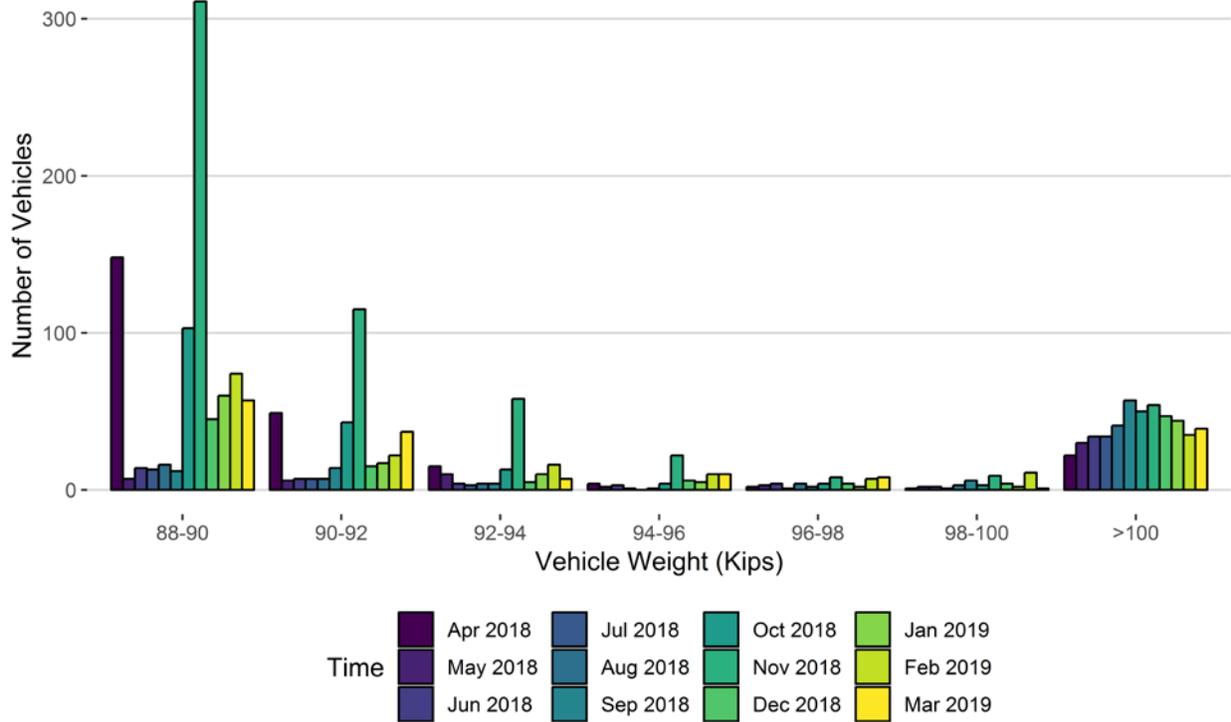


Figure 8 - Histogram of Vehicles Over 88,000 Pounds for Current Month



Vehicle Weights (Kips)	Apr 2018	May 2018	Jun 2018	Jul 2018	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Feb 2019	Mar 2019
88-90	148	7	14	13	16	12	103	311	45	60	74	57
90-92	49	6	7	7	7	14	43	115	15	17	22	37
92-94	15	10	4	3	4	4	13	58	5	10	16	7
94-96	4	2	3	1	0	1	4	22	6	5	10	10
96-98	2	3	4	1	4	2	4	8	4	2	7	8
98-100	1	2	2	1	3	6	3	9	4	2	11	1
>100	22	30	34	34	41	57	50	54	47	44	35	39
Total	241	60	68	60	75	96	220	577	126	140	175	159

Figure 8 - Class 9's and 10's by Direction vs Gross Vehicle Weight

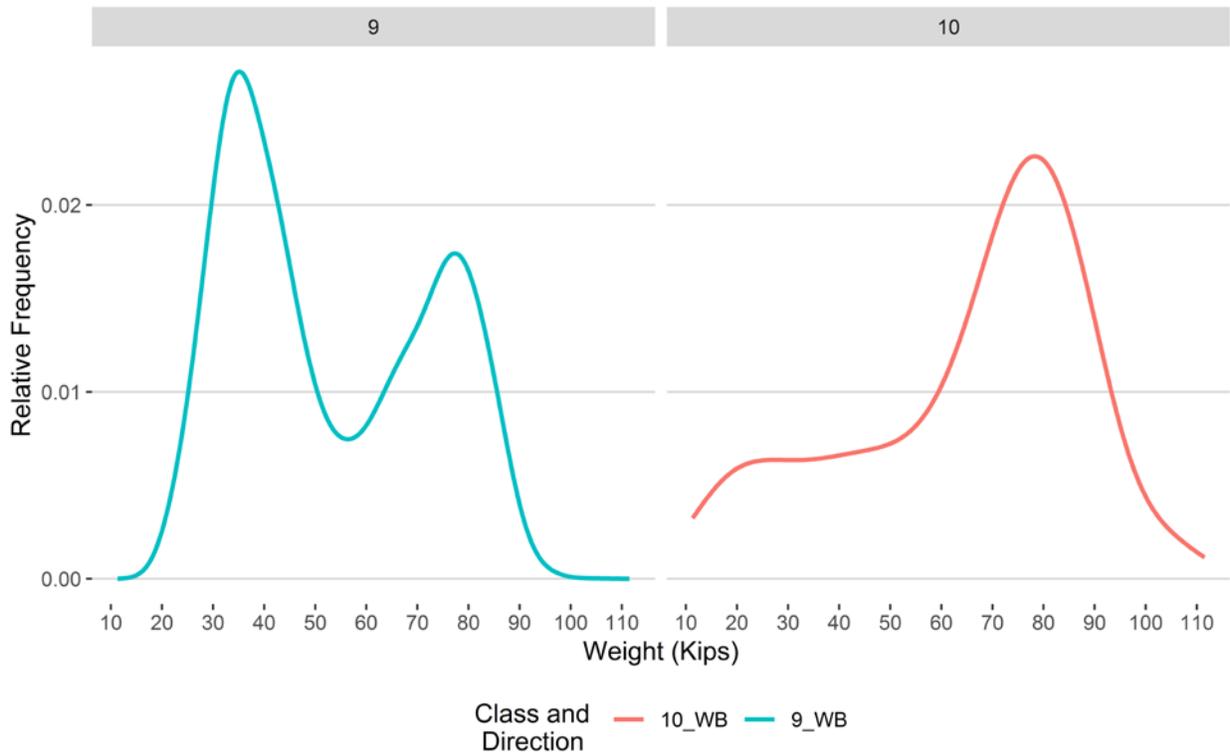


Figure 9 - Freight Percentage by Direction and Class

WB

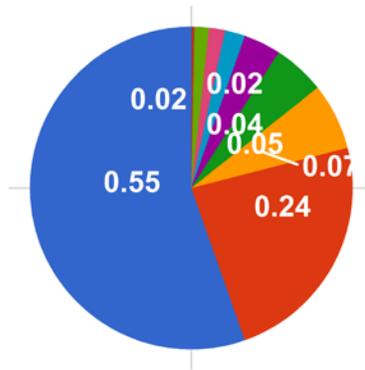


Figure 10 - Total Gross Vehicle Weight Percentage by Class and Lane

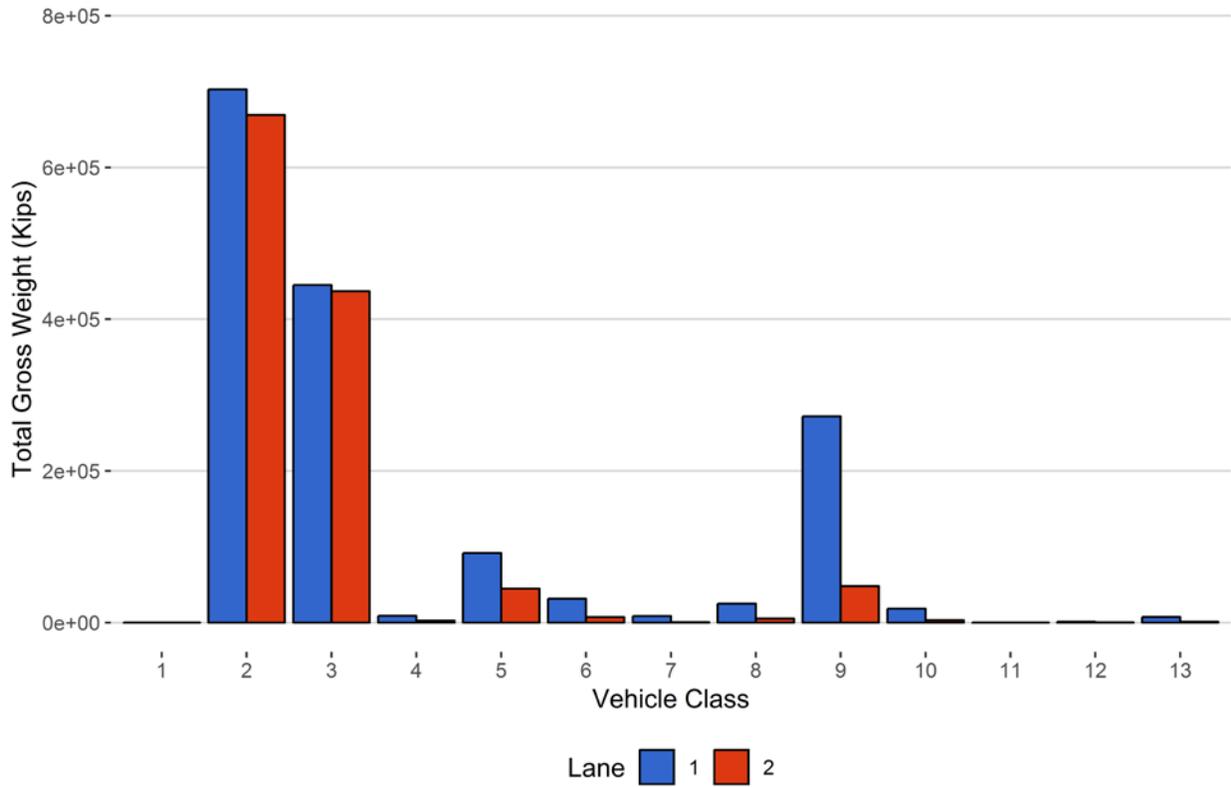


Figure 11 - Total Gross Vehicle Weight t

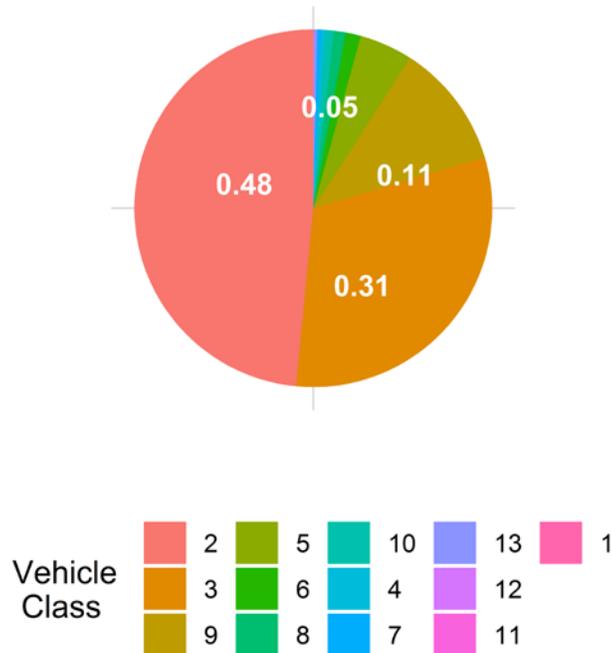


Figure 12 - Total ESALs by Class and Lane

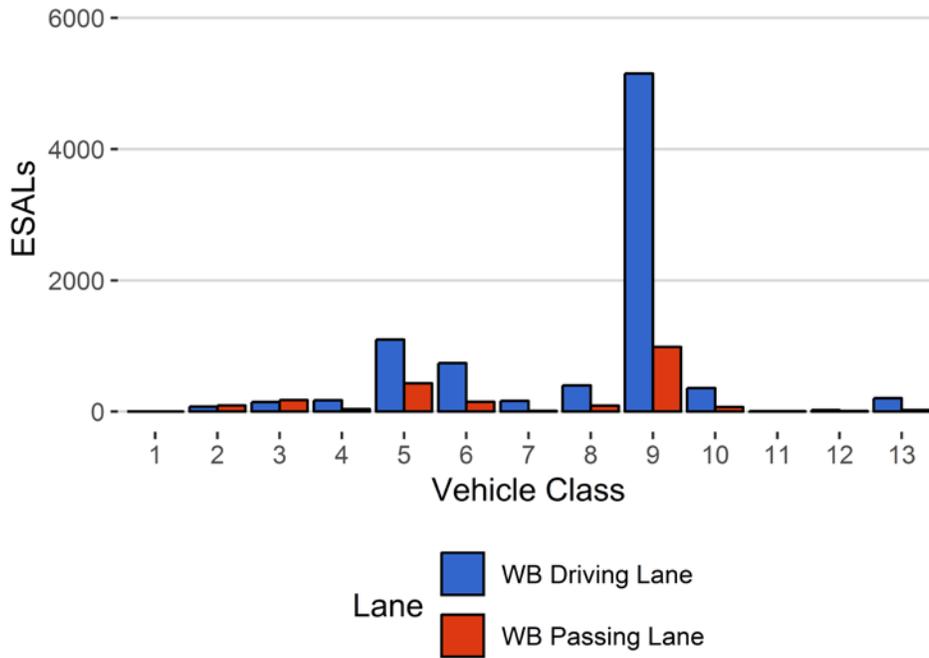


Figure 13 - ESALs by Class

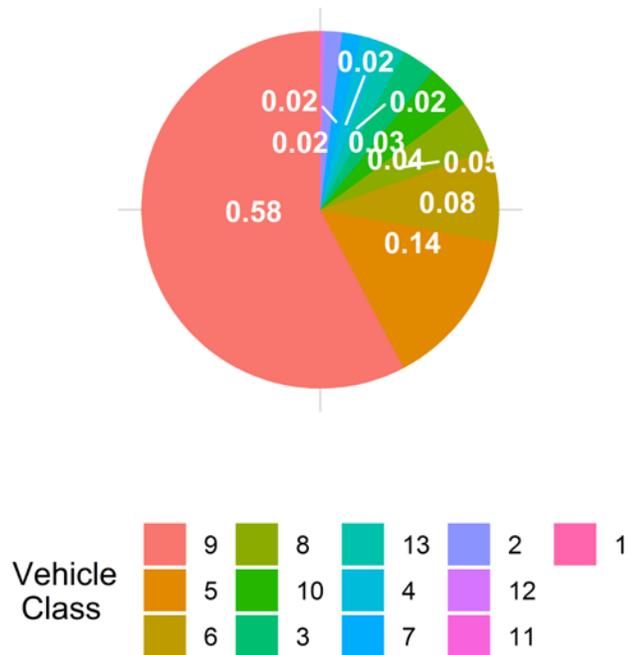


Table 1 Class 9 Front Axle Weight by Lane

<i>Month</i>	<i>Lane 1 (Kips)</i>	<i>Front Axle +/- 9%</i>	<i>Lane 2 (Kips)</i>	<i>Front Axle +/- 9%</i>
October 2017	NA	NA	10.62	0.00
November 2017	NA	NA	10.99	3.53
December 2017	NA	NA	11.20	5.49
January 2018	NA	NA	11.24	5.83
February 2018	NA	NA	11.23	5.72
March 2018	NA	NA	11.08	4.34
April 2018	NA	NA	10.87	2.38
May 2018	NA	NA	10.69	0.70
June 2018	NA	NA	10.70	0.81
July 2018	NA	NA	10.65	0.33
August 2018	NA	NA	10.66	0.42
September 2018	NA	NA	10.75	1.26
October 2018	NA	NA	11.05	4.02
November 2018	NA	NA	11.51	8.40
December 2018	11.51	0.00	11.47	8.05
January 2019	11.65	1.23	11.46	7.91
February 2019	11.72	1.87	11.48	8.13
March 2019	11.48	-0.29	11.45	7.84

Table 2 Vehicle Classification Data

<i>Vehicle Class</i>	<i>Monthly Average Daily Volume</i>	<i>Monthly Total Volume</i>	<i>Monthly Total Volume Percentage</i>	<i>Monthly Total Overweight Vehicles</i>	<i>Monthly Total Overweight Percentage</i>
1	2	65	0	0	0
2	11298	350253	67.8	0	0
3	4760	147551	28.6	0	0
4	14	441	0.1	22	1.5
5	307	9513	1.8	95	6.7
6	38	1188	0.2	124	8.7
7	5	162	0	48	3.4
8	31	953	0.2	47	3.3
9	200	6204	1.2	911	63.8
10	11	339	0.1	110	7.7
11	0	3	0	1	0.1
12	1	26	0	6	0.4
13	3	96	0	64	4.5
TOTAL	16671	516795	100	1428	100

Table 3 Top 10 Gross Vehicle Weight, Class 9 and 10

<i>Date</i>	<i>Day of Week</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Vehicle Class</i>	<i>Direction</i>	<i>Lane</i>	<i>GVW (lbs)</i>
2019-03-12	Tuesday	05:56:43	10	WB	1	111.51
2019-03-11	Monday	13:49:36	10	WB	2	106.09
2019-03-20	Wednesday	04:38:28	10	WB	1	105.99
2019-03-15	Friday	04:37:16	10	WB	1	105.87
2019-03-26	Tuesday	05:13:32	10	WB	1	105.8
2019-03-02	Saturday	16:26:55	9	WB	2	104.74
2019-03-21	Thursday	05:13:44	10	WB	1	104.1
2019-03-02	Saturday	11:35:14	10	WB	1	104.05
2019-03-13	Wednesday	12:54:15	10	WB	1	102.14
2019-03-22	Friday	04:27:47	10	WB	1	101.08

Table 4 Freight Summary

<i>Vehicle Class</i>	<i>Direction</i>	<i>Weight of Empty Vehicle (Kips)</i>	<i>Total Number of Vehicles</i>	<i>Number of Empty Vehicles</i>	<i>Percentage of Empty Vehicles</i>	<i>Total Weight of Vehicles with Freight (Kips)</i>	<i>Total Weight of Empty Vehicles (Kips)</i>	<i>Total Weight of Freight (Tons)</i>
4	WB	15	430	89	20.7	10508	1141	2696
5	WB	8	9270	700	7.6	131446	4953	31443
6	WB	19	1158	118	10.2	36562	1983	8401
7	WB	11.5	158	0	0	9215	0	3699
8	WB	31	929	400	43.1	20790	9240	2195
9	WB	33	6045	1043	17.3	289726	30023	62330
10	WB	33.5	330	47	14.2	20470	1045	5495
11	WB	36.5	3	0	0	206	0	48
12	WB	36.5	25	1	4	1560	36	342
13	WB	31.5	94	0	0	8443	0	2741
TOTAL	****	****	18442	2398	****	528926	****	119391

Table 5 Gross Vehicle Weight by Class and Lane

<i>Vehicle Class</i>	<i>WB Driving Lane</i>	<i>WB Passing Lane</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
1	36	41	77	0
2	702961	669130	1372091	48.5
3	445031	436856	881887	31.1
4	9008	2640	11649	0.4
5	91668	44731	136399	4.8
6	31465	7080	38545	1.4
7	8602	613	9215	0.3
8	24872	5158	30030	1.1
9	271720	48029	319749	11.3
10	18262	3253	21515	0.8
11	206	0	206	0
12	1174	422	1596	0.1
13	7225	1217	8443	0.3
TOTAL	1612232	1219169	2831401	100
GVW/LANE	56.94	43.06	100	0

Table 6 ESALs by Class and Lane and Flexible ESAL Factors

<i>Vehicle Class</i>	<i>WB Driving Lane</i>	<i>WB Passing Lane</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage</i>	<i>Flexible ESAL Factor</i>
1	0	0	0	0	0.0156
2	76	93	169	1.6	0.001
3	146	176	323	3	0.0045
4	174	39	212	2	0.99
5	1098	433	1531	14.4	0.33
6	740	150	890	8.4	1.54
7	164	14	177	1.7	2.2
8	402	92	494	4.7	1.07
9	5152	987	6138	57.7	2.04
10	360	71	431	4	2.57
11	7	0	7	0.1	1.82
12	24	10	34	0.3	2.15
13	205	24	229	2.1	4.42
TOTAL	8547	2088	10636	100	19
ESALS/LANE	80.4	19.6	100	-	-

Table 7 Site Summary: Volume and Vehicle Class

<i>Month</i>	<i>Total Volume</i>	<i>Monthly ADT</i>	<i>Monthly HCADT</i>	<i>Passenger Vehicles</i>	<i>Passenger Vehicles %</i>	<i>Heavy Commercial Vehicles</i>	<i>Heavy Commercial Vehicles %</i>
Apr 2018	517859	17262	753	495274	95.6	22584.9	4.4
May 2018	631604	20374	910	603386	95.5	28218.3	4.5
Jun 2018	616280	20543	896	589399	95.6	26881.2	4.4
Jul 2018	629397	20303	816	604106	96	25291	4
Aug 2018	639471	20628	852	613071	95.9	26399.6	4.1
Sep 2018	581367	19379	761	558536	96.1	22831	3.9
Oct 2018	603853	19479	863	577094	95.6	26758.9	4.4
Nov 2018	538746	17958	798	514797	95.6	23948.6	4.4
Dec 2018	516018	16646	556	498770	96.7	17248.3	3.3
Jan 2019	495367	15980	561	477966	96.5	17401.3	3.5
Feb 2019	436896	15603	631	419227	96	17668.9	4
Mar 2019	516795	16671	611	497869	96.3	18926.3	3.7
TOTAL	6723653	-	-	6449495	-	274158	-
AVERAGE	560304	18402	751	537458	96	22847	4

ESALS

<i>Month</i>	<i>ESALS WB Driving Lane</i>	<i>ESALS WB Passing Lane</i>	<i>Total ESALS</i>	<i>Pavement Life Decrease Months</i>
Apr 2018	14271	3586	17857	4.5
May 2018	16136	4234	20371	1.3
Jun 2018	16381	4040	20421	0.5
Jul 2018	14428	3471	17899	0.6
Aug 2018	13904	2848	16752	0.8
Sep 2018	10477	2044	12521	1.9
Oct 2018	14490	3770	18259	3.1
Nov 2018	15779	3985	19764	8.3
Dec 2018	7721	1769	9490	3.8
Jan 2019	7975	1784	9759	4.1
Feb 2019	7841	2152	9993	6.1
Mar 2019	8602	2101	10703	5.2
TOTAL	148004	-	-	-
AVERAGE	12334	2982	15316	3

Gross Vehicle Weight

<i>Month</i>	<i>GVW WB Driving Lane</i>	<i>GVW WB Passing Lane</i>	<i>Total GVW Kips</i>
Apr 2018	1556468	1153319	2709787
May 2018	1413706	1050516	2464222
Jun 2018	1614148	1220912	2835061
Jul 2018	1792589	1215750	3008338
Aug 2018	2142694	1524224	3666919
Sep 2018	2130628	1470981	3601608
Oct 2018	2091423	1471775	3563198
Nov 2018	2108134	1515344	3623478
Dec 2018	1844835	1368756	3213591
Jan 2019	2061600	1488458	3550057
Feb 2019	1911488	1343033	3254521
Mar 2019	1574809	1218296	2793105
TOTAL	22242520	16041364	38283885
AVERAGE	1853543	1336780	3190324

Overweight Vehicles

<i>Month</i>	<i>Total Number of Overweight Vehicles</i>	<i>Overweight / Total Volume</i>	<i>Overweight / Heavy Commercial Volume</i>	<i>Number Over 88,000 lbs</i>	<i>Number Over 98,000 lbs</i>
Apr 2018	3374	0.7	15	242	23
May 2018	3328	0.5	11.9	62	32
Jun 2018	3351	0.6	12.6	68	36
Jul 2018	2745	0.4	11	61	36
Aug 2018	2318	0.4	8.9	75	44
Sep 2018	1579	0.3	7	96	63
Oct 2018	3095	0.5	11.7	220	53
Nov 2018	3757	0.7	15.9	578	63
Dec 2018	1337	0.3	7.8	126	51
Jan 2019	1371	0.3	8	140	46
Feb 2019	1436	0.3	8.2	176	46
Mar 2019	1444	0.3	7.7	159	40
TOTAL	29135	-	-	2003	533
AVERAGE	2427.9	0.4	10.5	166.9	44.4

Freight

<i>Month</i>	<i>WB Freight Tons</i>
Apr 2018	193752
May 2018	241700
Jun 2018	239504
Jul 2018	211420
Aug 2018	203867
Sep 2018	151578
Oct 2018	210014
Nov 2018	213790
Dec 2018	105242
Jan 2019	106411
Feb 2019	106822
Mar 2019	119391
TOTAL	2103490
AVERAGE	175290.8